

**WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:**

1. A system for use in a telephone network transmitting packets, the system comprising:

means for setting a transmit bit in an outgoing packet and for starting a timer at the setting of the transmit bit; and

5 means for reading a receive bit in a received packet and for stopping the timer in response to the reading of a set receive bit in the received packet.

2. The system of claim 1 further comprising:

means for transmitting the outgoing packet.

3. The system of claim 1 further comprising:

means for reading a set transmit bit in the received packet; and

means for setting a receive bit in the outgoing packet in response to the means for reading the set transmit bit in the received packet.

4. The system of claim 1 further comprising:

a round trip register; and

means for inserting a value from the timer into the round trip register.

5. The system of claim 4 further comprising:

means for comparing the value in the round trip data register to a predetermined value; and

means for sending a delay report to a user when the value in the round trip data register is greater than the predetermined value.

6. A field programmable gate array for use in a telephone system transmitting packets, the field programmable gate array comprising:

means for setting a transmit bit in an outgoing packet and for starting a timer at the setting of the transmit bit; and

5 means for reading a receive bit in a received packet and for stopping the timer in response to the reading of a set receive bit in the received packet.

7. The field programmable gate array of claim 6 further comprising:

means for transmitting the outgoing packet.

8. The field programmable gate array of claim 6 further comprising:

means for reading a set transmit bit in the received packet; and

means for setting a receive bit in the outgoing packet in response to the means for reading the set transmit bit in the received packet.

9. The field programmable array of claim 6 further comprising:

a round trip register; and

means for inserting a value from the timer into the round trip register.

10. The field programmable array of claim 9 further comprising:

means for comparing the value in the round trip data register to a predetermined value; and

means for sending a delay report to a user when the value in the round trip data register is greater than the predetermined value.

11. A system for use in timing the transmission of voice packets through a telephone network, said system comprising the steps of:

means for constructing an outgoing first voice packet;

means for setting a transmit bit in the first voice packet;

a timer; and

means for starting the timer upon the setting of the transmit bit.

12. The system of claim 11 further comprising:

means for transmitting the first voice packet.

13. The system of claim 11 further comprising:

means for receiving a second voice packet;

means for checking the second voice packet to determine if a receive bit is set; and

means for stopping the timer if the receive bit is set.

14. The system of claim 13 further comprising:

a round trip data register; and

means for inserting a value from the timer into the round trip data register.

15. The system of claim 14 further comprising:

means for comparing the value in the round trip data register to a predetermined value; and

means for sending a delay report to a user when the value in the round trip data register is greater than the predetermined value.

16. The system of claim 11, further comprising:

means for receiving a second voice packet;

means for checking the second voice packet to determine if the transmit bit is set;

means for constructing a third voice packet; and

means for setting a receive bit in the third voice packet if the transmit bit is set.

17. The system of claim 16 further comprising:

means for transmitting the third voice packet.

18. A method for use in timing the transmission of voice packets through a telephone system, said method comprising the steps of:

constructing an outgoing first voice packet;  
setting a transmit bit in the first voice packet; and  
starting a timer upon the setting of the transmit bit.

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19. The method of claim 18 further comprising the step of:  
transmitting the first voice packet.

20. The method of claim 18 further comprising the steps of:  
receiving a second voice packet;  
checking the second voice packet to determine if a receive bit is set; and  
stopping the timer if the receive bit is set.

21. The method of claim 20 further comprising the step of:  
inserting a value from the timer into a round trip data register.

22. The method of claim 21 further comprising the steps of:  
comparing the value in the round trip data register to a predetermined value; and  
sending a delay report to a user when the value in the round trip data register is greater  
than the predetermined value.

23. The method of claim 18, further comprising the steps of:

receiving a second voice packet;

checking the second voice packet to determine if the transmit bit is set;

constructing a third voice packet; and

5        setting a receive bit in the third voice packet if the transmit bit is set.

24. The method of claim 23 further comprising the step of:

transmitting the third voice packet.

25. A system for use in a telephone system having telephone cabinets, each telephone cabinet having a link for linking the cabinet to a network, said system comprising:

a timer;

a transmitting protocol state machine comprising

5                means for assembling a first voice packet from voice samples, said first voice packet including a receive bit and a transmit bit;

              means for setting the transmit bit in the first voice packet;

              means for starting the timer upon the setting of the transmit bit; and

              means for transmitting the first voice packet;

10                a receiving protocol state machine comprising

              means for receiving a second voice packet, said second voice packet including a receive bit and a transmit bit;

              means for reading the receive bit and the transmit bit in the second voice packet;

means for setting the receive bit on the first voice packet assembled by the transmitting protocol state machine in response to reading a set transmit bit in the second voice packet; and

means for stopping the timer in response to reading a set receive bit.

26. The system of claim 25 wherein the means for starting the timer further comprises:

means for starting the timer when transmitting the first voice packet.

27. The system of claim 25 further comprising:

a round trip data register, wherein the receiving protocol state machine further comprises

means for inserting a value of the timer into the round trip data register.

28. The system of claim 25 wherein the means for assembling in the transmitting protocol state machine further comprises:

means for assembling a first voice packet from voice samples following an internet protocol.

29. The system of claim 25 wherein the receiving protocol state machine further comprises:

means for receiving voice packets that follow an internet protocol; and

means for converting the voice packets into voice samples.

30. The system of claim 25 wherein the network is a local area network.
31. The system of claim 25 wherein the network is an internet.
32. A cabinet for use in a telephone network transmitting packets, the cabinet comprising:
- a link for communicating with external devices, said link comprising
- means for setting a transmit bit in an outgoing packet and for starting a
- 5 timer at the setting of the transmit bit; and
- means for reading a receive bit in a received packet and for stopping
- the timer in response to the reading of a set receive bit in the received packet; and
- means for connecting to a set of telephones.
33. The cabinet of claim 32 wherein the link further comprises:
- means for transmitting the outgoing packet.
34. The cabinet of claim 32 wherein the link further comprises:
- means for reading a set transmit bit in the received packet; and
- means for setting a receive bit in the outgoing packet in response to the means
- for reading the set transmit bit in the received packet.
35. The cabinet of claim 32 wherein the link further comprises:



a round trip register; and

means for inserting a value from the timer into the round trip register.

36. The cabinet of claim 35 wherein the link further comprises:

means for comparing the value in the round trip data register to a predetermined

value; and

means for sending a delay report to a user when the value in the round trip data register is greater than the predetermined value.